

## ENERGY EFFICIENCY

### 1.1. Identification

|             |   |   |                |  |                |               |                              |   |             |  |              |  |   |
|-------------|---|---|----------------|--|----------------|---------------|------------------------------|---|-------------|--|--------------|--|---|
| University: | Universidad Politécnica de Valencia               |   |                |  |                |               |                              |   |             |  |              |  |   |
| School:     | Escuela Técnica Superior de Ingeniería del Diseño |   |                |  |                |               |                              |   |             |  |              |  |   |
| Course:     | Energy efficiency                                 |   |                |  |                |               |                              |   |             |  |              |  |   |
| ECTS:       | 4   |   |                |  |                |               |                              |   |             |  |              |  |   |
| Semester:   | <i>Winter</i>                                     |   |                |  | X              | <i>Summer</i> |                              |   |             |  |              |  |   |
| Category    | <i>Fundamental course</i>                         |   |                |  |                |               | <i>Specialisation course</i> |   |             |  |              |  | X |
| Module      | <i>MFI</i>  |   | <i>MFII</i>    |  | <i>MFIII</i>   |               | <i>MSI</i>                   | X | <i>MSII</i> |  | <i>MSIII</i> |  |   |
| Teachers:   | Laura Contat, Amparo Ribes                        |   |                |  |                |               |                              |   |             |  |              |  |   |
| Language:   | <i>English</i>                                    | X | <i>Italian</i> |  | <i>Swedish</i> |               | <i>Spanish</i>               |   |             |  |              |  |   |

### 1.2. Learning-outcomes

- Analysis of the energy efficiency of industrial processes
- knowledge about integration of industrial processes

### 1.3. Competencies

#### ▪ General

- to have critical understanding of technical and scientific tools
- to work and manage teams
- communication skills (both written and oral)
- to work in an international context

#### ▪ Specific

- to determine the exergy of pure substances and multicomponent systems (both reactive and non-reactive)
- to perform exergy balances of industrial processes
- to identify and quantify the exergy losses and exergy destructions of thermal systems and processes
- to analyse the exergy efficiency of thermal processes for their efficient design and optimization

### 1.4. Contents

Mechanical work ability. Dead state. Thermomechanical exergy. Thermomechanical exergy balance. Lost exergy. Exergy associated to work and heat. Thermomechanical exergy balance in a control volume. Exergy of a fluid stream. Exergy efficiency. Applications of thermomechanical exergy. Exergy analysis in heat exchangers. Turbines and adiabatic compressors. Power cycles. Refrigeration and cryogenic cycles.

The ability to produce work in multicomponent systems. Definition of the dead state. Chemical exergy. Exergy of a non-reactive system. Exergy of a reactive system. Exergy analysis of multicomponent systems: combustion chambers, steam boilers, refrigeration towers.

### **1.5. Teaching Methodology**

- Lecture sessions
- Practical sessions: “cooperative work” for solving problems

### **1.6. Evaluation**

- written exams
- oral evaluation of the problems solved by “cooperative work”

### **1.7. Bibliography**

- A. Bejan. Advanced Engineering Thermodynamics. Wiley-Interscience
- R.W. Haywood. Equilibrium Thermodynamics for Engineers and Scientists. Wiley
- J.M. Moran. Availability Analysis: A Guide to efficient energy use. Prentice-Hall
- J.E. Ahern. The Exergy Method of Energy Systems Analysis
- J. Szargut, D.R. Morris, F.R. Steward. Exergy Analysis of Thermal, Chemical and Metallurgical Processes. Hemisphere
- R.W. Haywood “Analysis of engineering Cycles”. Pergamon Press. Oxford